

# UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA

## Defense of a Doctoral Dissertation

Leveraging Channel State Information to Localize and Pair Wireless Devices

by

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For the Ph.D. degree in Computer Science and Engineering

**Abstract:** The availability of channel state information (CSI) may enhance the security of the IoT pairing process without requiring any overhead equipment or sensors. Leveraging CSI help to distinguish between indoor and outdoor connections. In this presentation, we present a new system that utilizes CSI to establish a secure pairing protocol. This system localizes the devices requesting to pair before acceptance of that connection. First, we built machine learning models to distinguish and localize devices based on the pattern of CSI. The accuracy of identifying the pairing device's location (indoor vs. outdoor) is 96.24% (AUC=0.993). Also, we built a hierarchical deep learning model that detects attacks in the first level and then precisely detects the location of indoor packets based on a grid layout. Our machine learning model achieves 89% spot localization and attack detection rate at 75% compared to 35% in traditional localization schemes. For validation, we conduct a real-world experiment that utilizes commercial-off-the-shelf (COTS) WiFi devices to extract physical layer properties, the channel state information

### Examining Committee

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U L G D \ September 2021  
9:30 a.m.

Online (Collaborate Ultra)  
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**THE PUBLIC IS INVITED**

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